

PM144J



SPECIFICATIONS & OPTIONS

STANDARDS

Marine generators may be certified to Lloyds, DnV, Bureau Veritas, ABS, Germanischer-Lloyd or RINA.

Other standards and certifications can be considered on request.

VOLTAGE REGULATOR

AS480 AVR

With this self-excited system the main stator provides power via the AVR to the exciter stator. The high efficiency semiconductors of the AVR ensure positive build-up from initial low levels of residual voltage.

The exciter rotor output is fed to the main rotor through a three-phase full-wave bridge rectifier. The rectifier is protected by a surge suppressor against surges caused, for example, by short circuit or out-of-phase paralleling. The AS480 will support limited accessories, RFI suppession remote voltage trimmer and for the P1 range only a 'droop' Current Transformer (CT) to permit parallel operation with other ac generators.

The AVR is can be fitted to either side of the generator in its own housing in the non-drive end bracket.

Excitation Boost System (EBS)

The EBS is a single, self-contained unit, attached to the nondrive end of the generator.

The EBS unit consists of the Excitation Boost Controller (EBC) and an Excitation Boost Generator (EBG). Under fault conditions, or when the generator is subjected to a large impact load such as a motor starting, the generator voltage will drop. The EBC senses the drop in voltage and engages the output power of the EBG. This additional power feeds the generator's excitation system, supporting the load until breaker discrimination can remove the fault or enable the generator to pick up a motor and drive the voltage recovery.

WINDINGS & ELECTRICAL PERFORMANCE

All generator stators are wound to 2/3 pitch. This eliminates triplen (3rd, 9th, 15th ...) harmonics on the voltage waveform and is found to be the optimum design for trouble-free supply of non-linear loads. The 2/3 pitch design avoids excessive neutral currents sometimes seen with higher winding pitches, when in parallel with the mains. A fully connected damper winding reduces oscillations during paralleling. This winding, with the 2/3 pitch and carefully selected pole and tooth designs, ensures very low waveform distortion.

TERMINALS & TERMINAL BOX

Standard generators are 3-phase reconnectable with 12 ends brought out to the terminals, which are mounted at the non-drive end of the generator. Dedicated single phase generators are also available. A sheet steel terminal box contains provides ample space for the customers' wiring and gland arrangements. Alternative terminal boxes are available for customers who want to fit additional components in the terminal box.

SHAFT & KEYS

All generator rotors are dynamically balanced to better than BS6861:Part 1 Grade 2.5 for minimum vibration in operation. Two bearing generators are balanced with a half key.

INSULATION / IMPREGNATION

The insulation system is class 'H'.

All wound components are impregnated with materials and processes designed specifically to provide the high build required for static windings and the high mechanical strength required for rotating components.

QUALITY ASSURANCE

Generators are manufactured using production procedures having a quality assurance level to BS EN ISO 9001.

The stated voltage regulation may not be maintained in the presence of certain radio transmitted signals. Any change in performance will fall within the limits of Criteria 'B' of EN 61000-6-2:2001. At no time will the steady-state voltage regulation exceed 2%.

DE RATES

All values tabulated on page 8 are subject to the following reductions

5% when air inlet filters are fitted.

3% for every 500 metres by which the operating altitude exceeds 1000 metres above mean sea level.

3% for every 5 $^{\circ}$ C by which the operational ambient temperature exceeds 50 $^{\circ}$ C.

Note: Requirement for operating in an ambient exceeding $60 \,^{\circ}$ C must be referred to the factory.

NB Continuous development of our products entitles us to change specification details without notice, therefore they must not be regarded as binding.

Front cover drawing typical of product range.





WINDING 311

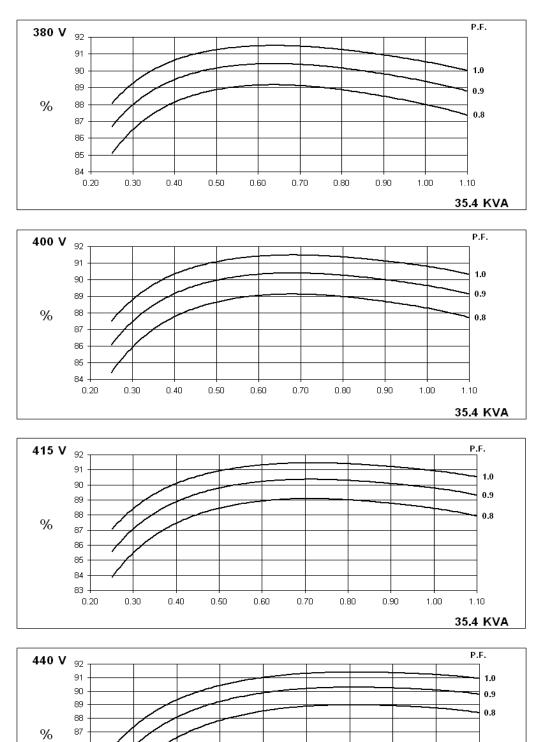
CONTROL SYSTEM	AS480 AVF	WITH EXC	ITATION BC	OST SYST	EM (EBS)							
VOLTAGE REGULATION	± 1.0 %											
SUSTAINED SHORT CIRCUIT	REFER TO SHORT CIRCUIT DECREMENT CURVE (page 7)											
	CLASS H											
PROTECTION				IP	223							
RATED POWER FACTOR	0.8											
STATOR WINDING		DOUBLE LAYER CONCENTRIC										
WINDING PITCH		TWO THIRDS										
WINDING LEADS	12											
STATOR WDG. RESISTANCE	0.154 Ohms PER PHASE AT 22 °C SERIES STAR CONNECTED											
ROTOR WDG. RESISTANCE				0.99 Ohm	s at 22℃							
EXCITER STATOR RESISTANCE				22.9 Ohm	s at 22℃							
EXCITER ROTOR RESISTANCE			0.21	Ohms PER	PHASE AT	22°C						
EBS STATOR RESISTANCE				12.9 Ohm	s at 22℃							
R.F.I. SUPPRESSION	BS FN P	61000-6-2 &	BS EN 6100			0875N, refe	r to factory f	or others				
WAVEFORM DISTORTION			1.5% NON-	,	,		,					
MAXIMUM OVERSPEED			1.070 11011-					~				
	2250 Rev/Min											
BEARING DRIVE END	BALL. 6310 - 2RS. (ISO)											
BEARING NON-DRIVE END		4 05		- 2RS. (ISO)								
			ARING		2 BEARING							
WEIGHT COMP. GENERATOR			1 kg		187 kg							
WEIGHT WOUND STATOR			kg		84 kg							
WEIGHT WOUND ROTOR		70.9)7 kg		72.68 kg							
WR ² INERTIA		0.2758	8 kgm²		0.2763 kgm ²							
SHIPPING WEIGHTS in a crate		202	2 kg		211 kg							
PACKING CRATE SIZE		85 x 51 x	k 67 (cm)		85 x 51 x 67 (cm)							
		50	Hz		60 Hz							
TELEPHONE INTERFERENCE		THF	<2%		TIF<50							
COOLING AIR		0.135 m ³ /s	sec 286cfm		0.165 m³/sec 340 cfm							
VOLTAGE SERIES STAR	380/220	400/231	415/240	440/254	416/240	440/254	460/266	480/277				
VOLTAGE PARALLEL STAR	190/110	200/115	208/120	220/127	208/120	220/127	230/133	240/138				
VOLTAGE SERIES DELTA	220/110	230/115	240/120	254/127	240/120	254/127	266/133	277/138				
kVA BASE RATING FOR REACTANCE VALUES	35.4	35.4	35.4	33.6	38.9	41.6	42.9	44.2				
Xd DIR. AXIS SYNCHRONOUS	1.70	1.53	1.42	1.20	2.01	1.92	1.81	1.71				
X'd DIR. AXIS TRANSIENT	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.11	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.16				
X"d DIR. AXIS SUBTRANSIENT	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11				
Xq QUAD. AXIS REACTANCE	0.81	0.73	0.68	0.58	0.96	0.92	0.87	0.82				
X"q QUAD. AXIS SUBTRANSIENT	0.18	0.16	0.15	0.12	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.18				
XL LEAKAGE REACTANCE X2 NEGATIVE SEQUENCE	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07				
X0 ZERO SEQUENCE	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.15				
REACTANCES ARE SATURAT												
T'd TRANSIENT TIME CONST.					29 s							
T"d SUB-TRANSTIME CONST.	0.007 s											
T'do O.C. FIELD TIME CONST.				0.6	6 s							
Ta ARMATURE TIME CONST.				0.0	07 s							
SHORT CIRCUIT RATIO				1/	Xd							



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Winding 311

THREE PHASE EFFICIENCY CURVES



0.60

0.70

0.80

0.30

0.40

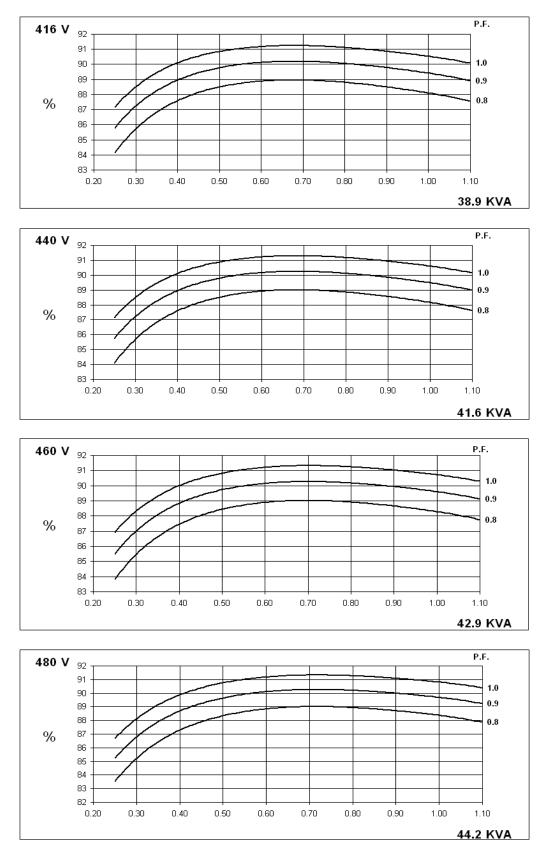
0.50



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Winding 311

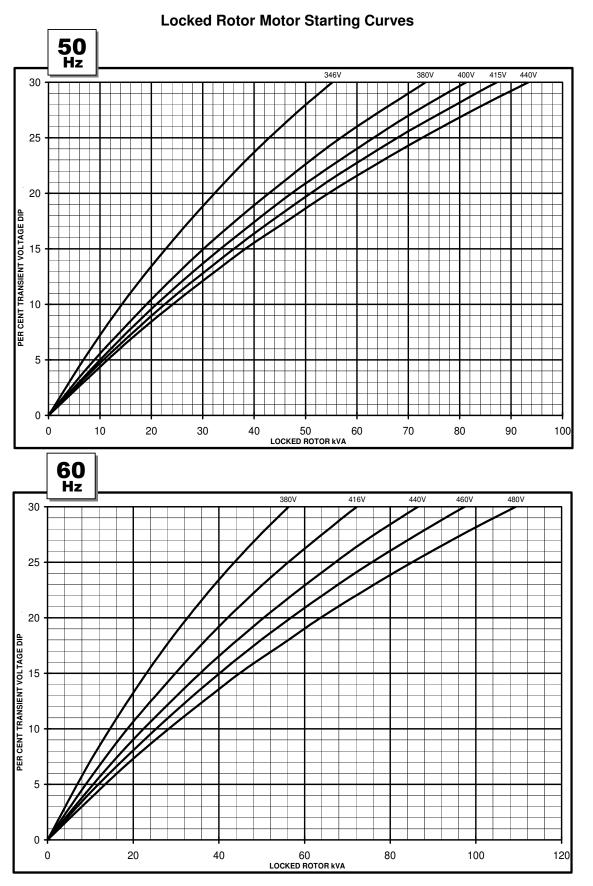
THREE PHASE EFFICIENCY CURVES





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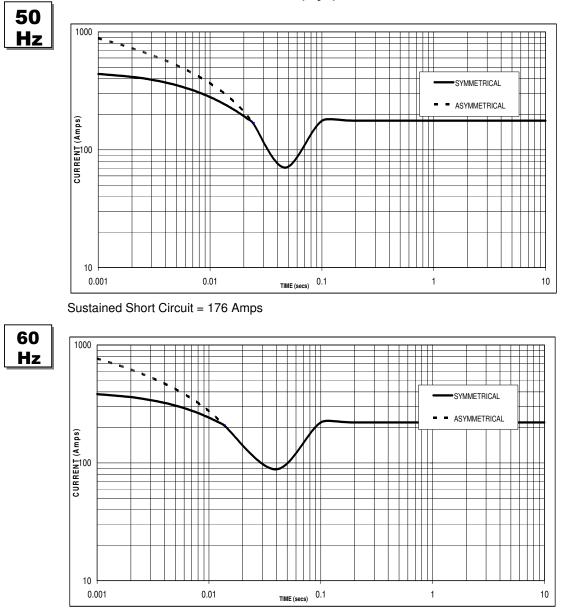


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 Winding 311

 Three-phase Short Circuit Decrement Curve. No-load Excitation at Rated Speed

 Based on star (wye) connection.



Sustained Short Circuit = 220 Amps

Note 1

The following multiplication factors should be used to adjust the values from curve between time 0.001 seconds and the minimum current point in respect of nominal operating voltage :

50	Hz	60Hz					
Voltage	Factor	Voltage	Factor				
380v	X 1.00	416v	X 1.00				
400v	X 1.05	440v	X 1.06				
415v	X 1.09	460v	X 1.10				
440v	X 1.16	480v	X 1.15				

The sustained current value is constant irrespective of voltage level

Note 2

The following multiplication factor should be used to convert the values calculated in accordance with NOTE 1 to those applicable to the various types of short circuit :

	3-phase	2-phase L-L	1-phase L-N
Instantaneous	x 1.00	x 0.87	x 1.30
Minimum	x 1.00	x 1.80	x 3.20
Sustained	x 1.00	x 1.50	x 2.50
Max. sustained duration	10 sec.	5 sec.	2 sec.

All other times are unchanged

Note 3

Curves are drawn for Star (Wye) connected machines. For other connection the following multipliers should be applied to current values as shown :

Parallel Star = Curve current value X 2

Series Delta = Curve current value X 1.732

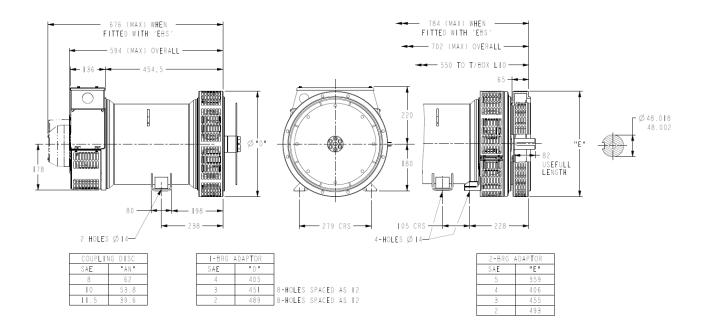
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Winding 311 / 0.8 Power Factor

RATINGS

	Class - Temp Rise	Cont. E - 65/50 °C			Cont. B - 70/50 °C			Cont. F - 90/50 ℃				Cont. H - 110/50 °C					
50	Series Star (V)	380	400	415	440	380	400	415	440	380	400	415	440	380	400	415	440
Hz	Parallel Star (V)	190	200	208	220	190	200	208	220	190	200	208	220	190	200	208	220
	Series Delta (V)	220	230	240	254	220	230	240	254	220	230	240	254	220	230	240	254
	kVA	27.2	27.2	27.2	25.8	28.2	28.2	28.2	26.8	32.0	32.0	32.0	30.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	33.6
	kW	21.8	21.8	21.8	20.6	22.6	22.6	22.6	21.4	25.6	25.6	25.6	24.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	26.9
	Efficiency (%)	89.0	89.1	89.1	89.0	88.9	89.0	89.0	89.0	88.5	88.7	88.8	88.9	88.0	88.3	88.4	88.8
	kW Input	24.4	24.4	24.4	23.2	25.4	25.3	25.3	24.1	28.9	28.9	28.8	27.4	32.2	32.1	32.0	30.3
60	Series Star (V)	416	440	460	480	416	440	460	480	416	440	460	480	416	440	460	480
Hz	Parallel Star (V)	208	220	230	240	208	220	230	240	208	220	230	240	208	220	230	240
1.12	Series Delta (V)	240	254	266	277	240	254	266	277	240	254	266	277	240	254	266	277
	kVA	29.9	32.0	33.0	34.0	31.0	33.2	34.2	35.3	35.2	37.6	38.8	40.0	38.9	41.6	42.9	44.2
	kW	23.9	25.6	26.4	27.2	24.8	26.6	27.4	28.2	28.2	30.1	31.0	32.0	31.1	33.3	34.3	35.4
	Efficiency (%)	88.9	88.9	89.0	89.0	88.8	88.9	88.9	89.0	88.5	88.6	88.7	88.7	88.1	88.2	88.3	88.4
	kW Input	26.9	28.8	29.7	30.6	27.9	29.9	30.8	31.7	31.8	34.0	35.0	36.1	35.3	37.7	38.9	40.0

DIMENSIONS



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